

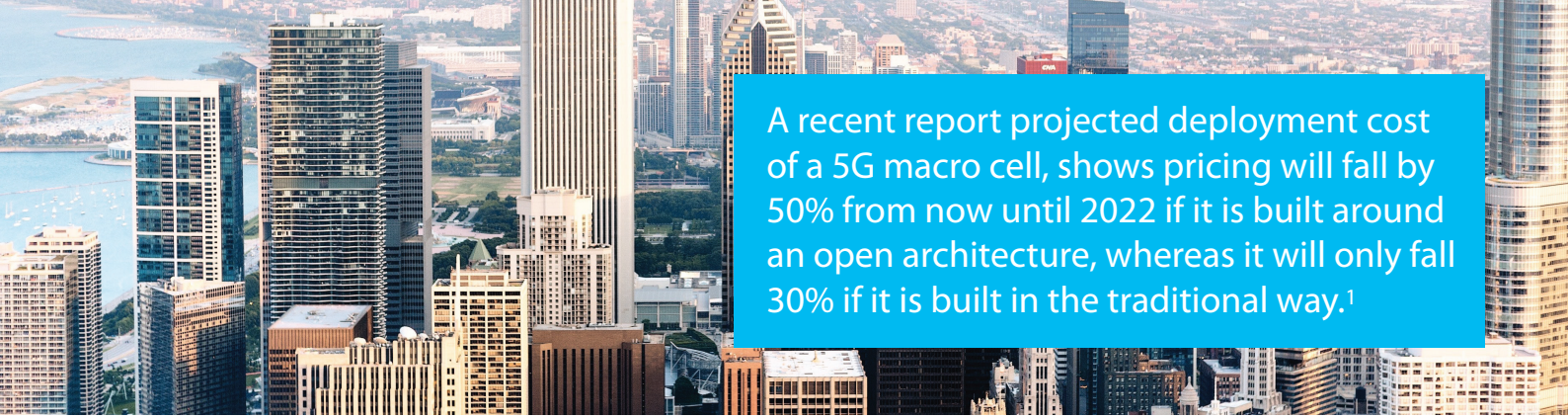


# OPEN RAN SOLUTION



Remote Radio Unit  
Open Radio Gateway

**Comba**

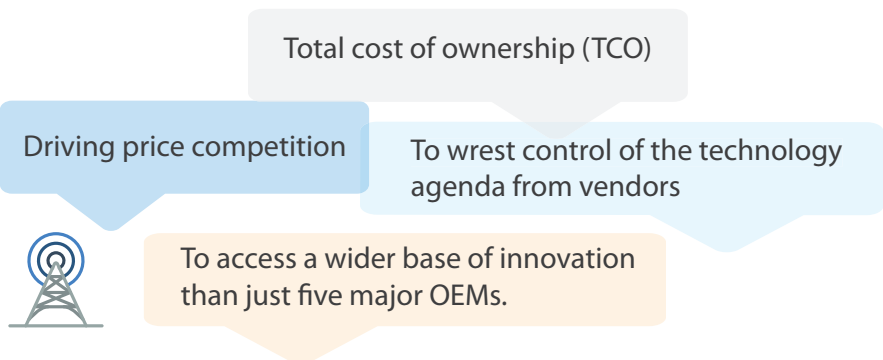


A recent report projected deployment cost of a 5G macro cell, shows pricing will fall by 50% from now until 2022 if it is built around an open architecture, whereas it will only fall 30% if it is built in the traditional way.<sup>1</sup>

## Top drivers for open architectures in the radio access network (RAN)

One of the biggest trends in the networking industry has been towards disaggregation – unbundling the components of the network into smaller, simpler components and virtualizing capability to reduce cost and increase agility.

In the RAN research, 76 tier one operators have detailed plans focusing particularly on the use of new or open architectures for RAN deployments until 2025. They indicated **4 main drivers** which push them towards open RAN<sup>2</sup>:



## A pioneer hardware supplier in the Open RAN ecosystem

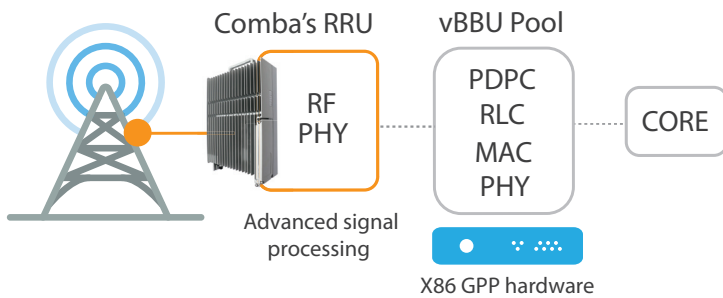
Evolving along with the RAN technology, **Comba's best-in-class remote radio unit (RRU)** is structured with the following high efficiency, high power product features to offer open interfaces to the baseband unit (BBU) and the operation and management (OAM) interface to simplify interoperability between suppliers.

- Multiple technology**  
2G/3G/4G and upgradable to 5G
- Multi-TRX radio technology**  
2T4R, 4T4R and 8T8R
- High power**  
Max. power up to 160W
- High capacity**  
Max. 2 LTE carriers  
5/10/15/20MHz
- High integration**  
Volume 15L/15kg
- Flexible fronthaul rate**  
CPRI up to Rate 9  
eCPRI 10Gbps/ 25Gbps
- Digital Intermediate frequency (IF)**  
High-Low power RF transceiver with digital technology design
- Highly integrated transceiver  
reduces RRU size, power consumption and cost
- Adaptive frequency domain equalization algorithm  
reduces ripple < 1dB
- Power amplifier protection technology

Sources: 1 & 2 - Open RAN architecture set to disrupt 5G landscape, 2 May 2019, Rethink Reports

# Lowering cost, improving performance

RRU technology with support for simultaneous operation of multiple air-interface protocols becomes an emerging end-product requirement.



*In Open RAN, interface not only lies between BBU and RRU, but also lies in the layers within the BBU and RRU.*

## How Comba's RRU performs in Open RAN?

**High energy efficiency**  
achieves 33% overall unit efficiency  
achieves > 50% PA efficiency

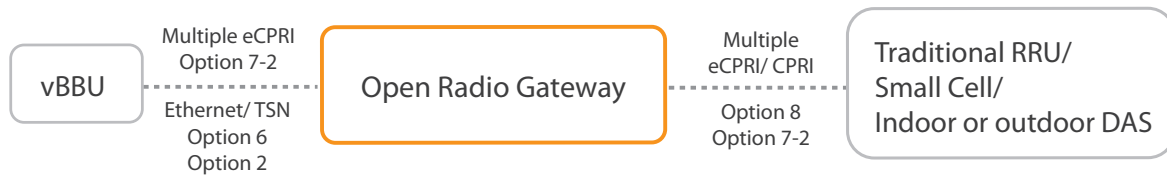
**Modular design**  
supports global major frequency bands

**RAN functional split 7-2x**  
significantly reduces 5G fronthaul bandwidth

**eCPRI**  
flexible fronthaul topology to support Open RAN deployment

## Opening interface within legacy hardwares

To enhance existing RAN performance, Comba's **open radio gateway** is designed to bridge up traditional hardwares with open interface, facilitating network functions from radio resource control, synchronization, switching, to hardware management.



Comba's Open RAN solution enables multi mode base stations to support multiple standards such as GSM, UMTS, LTE and 5G, offering numerous benefits for both operators and infrastructure OEMs.

### To Operators

#### Reducing operating expenses

- saving rental costs by reusing cell sites
- saving line costs by reusing backhaul

#### Lowering capital expenses

- only software or extensive upgrades needed for new networks

#### Optimizing long-term total cost of ownership

- low site maintenance cost due to highly reliable RRU
- ability to future proof networks

## BENEFITS

### To Infrastructure OEMs

#### Reducing R&D expenses

- universal base station approach for multiple standards

#### Agility

- fast adaptability to evolving standards and bug fixes via programmable hardware

#### Differentiating from competition

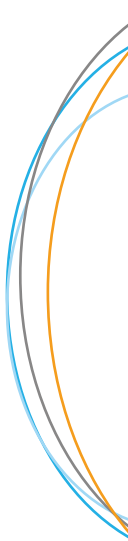
- simplified product line management
- charging premium for future-proof equipment

#### Abbreviations

CPRI – Common Public Radio Interface  
DC – Direct Current  
eCPRI – evolved Common Public Radio Interface  
MAC – Media Access Control  
PDPC – Packet Data Convergence Protocol

PHY – Physical Layer  
PA – Power Amplifier  
RF – Radio Frequency, Radio Function  
RLC – Radio Link Control  
RRU – Remote Radio Unit

vBBU – virtual Base Band Unit  
vEPC – virtual Evolution Packet Core  
TSN – Time Sensetime Network



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